

#### **Practice Test A - Structure**

- Dairy farming is \_\_\_\_\_ leading agricultural activity in the United States.
  - (A) a
  - (B) at
  - (C) then
  - (D) none
- 2. Although thunder and lightening are produced at the same time, light waves travel faster \_\_\_\_\_, so we see the lightening before we hear the thunder.
  - (A) than sound waves do
  - (B) than sound waves are
  - (C) do sound waves
  - (D) sound waves
- 3. Beef cattle \_\_\_\_\_ of all livestock for economic growth in certain geographic regions.
  - (A) the most are important
  - (B) are the most important
  - (C) the most important are
  - (D) that are the most important
- The discovery of the halftone process in photography in 1881 made it \_\_\_\_\_ photographs in books and newspapers.
  - (A) the possible reproduction
  - (B) possible to reproduce
  - (C) the possibility of reproducing
  - (D) possibly reproduce

- Flag Day is a legal holiday only in the state of Pennsylvania, \_\_\_\_\_ Betsy Ross sewed the first American flag.
  - (A) which
  - (B) where
  - (C) that
  - (D) has
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ vastness of the Grand Canyon, it is difficult to capture it in a single photograph.
  - (A) While the
  - (B) The
  - (C) For the
  - (D) Because of the
- 7. Speciation, \_\_\_\_\_, results when an animal population becomes isolated by some factor, usually geographic.
  - (A) form biological species
  - (B) biological species are formed
  - (C) which forming biological species
  - (D) the formation of biological species
- In its pure state antimony has no important uses, but \_\_\_\_\_ with other substances, it is extremely useful metal.
  - (A) when combined physically or chemically
  - (B) combined when physically or chemically
  - (C) the physical and chemical combination
  - (D) it is combined physically and chemically



- The dawn redwood appears \_\_\_\_\_ some 100 million years ago in northern forests around the world.
  - (A) was flourished
  - (B) having to flourished
  - (C) to have flourished
  - (D) have flourished
- Beginning in the Middle Ages, composers of Western music used a system of notating their compositions \_\_\_\_\_ be performed by musicians.
  - (A) will
  - (B) that
  - (C) and when to
  - (D) so they could
- 11. Civil Rights are the freedoms and rights \_\_\_\_\_ as a member of a community, state, or nation.
  - (A) may have a person
  - (B) may have a person who
  - (C) a person may have
  - (D) and a person may have
- 12. Richard Wright enjoyed success and influence \_\_\_\_\_ among Black American writers of his era.
  - (A) were unparalleled
  - (B) are unparalleled
  - (C) unparalleled
  - (D) the unparalleled

- 13. \_\_\_\_\_ of large mammals once dominated the North American Prairies: the American bison and the pronghorn antelope.
  - (A) There are two species
  - (B) With two species
  - (C) Two species are
  - (D) Two species
- 14. Franklin D. Roosevelt was \_\_\_\_\_ the great force of radio and the opportunity it provided for taking government policies directly to the people.
  - (A) as the first President he understood fully
  - (B) the first President that, to fully understand
  - (C) the first President fully understand
  - (D) the first President to understand fully
- 15. During the late fifteenth century, \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the native societies of America had professions in the fields of arts and crafts.
  - (A) only a few
  - (B) a few but
  - (C) few, but only
  - (D) a few only



#### Practice Test A – Written Expression

- The <u>firstly</u> naval battle of the Revolutionary War <u>was</u> fought <u>off</u> the coast of Machias, Maine, <u>in</u> June 1775.
- 17. The <u>public ceremonies</u> of the Plains Indians are <u>lesser</u> elaborate <u>than thos</u>e of the Navajo in <u>the</u> Southwest.
- 18. In <u>some</u> species of fish, <u>such the</u> three-spined stickleback, the male, not the female, <u>performs</u> the task of <u>caring</u> for the young.
- 19. When she <u>retires</u> in September 1989, <u>tennis champion</u> Christine Evert was <u>the most</u> famous <u>woman athlet</u>e in the United States.
- 20. <u>The</u> ancient Romans used vessels <u>equipped</u> with sails <u>and</u> banks of oars <u>to</u> <u>transporting</u> their armies.
- 21. Dinosaurs <u>are</u> traditionally classified as cold-blooded reptiles, <u>but</u> recent evidence based on eating habits, posture, and skeletal <u>structural</u> suggests some <u>may have been</u> warm-blooded.
- 22. Since the Great Depression of the 1930' s, social programs such as Social Security have been built into the economy to help avert severity business declines.
- 23. In the 1970's <u>consumer</u> activities <u>succeeded in</u> promoting laws that set <u>safety</u> standards for automobiles, children's clothing, and a <u>widely</u> range of household products.
- 24. Zoos in New Orleans, San Diego, Detroit, and the Bronx <u>have become</u> biological parks where animals <u>roams</u> free and people <u>watch from</u> across a moat.



- 25. In human beings, as in other <u>mammals</u>, hairs <u>around</u> the eyes are ears and in the nose <u>prevent</u> dust, insects, and other matter from <u>entering</u> these organs.
- 26. The Rocky Mountains were explored by fur traders during the early 1800's in a decades preceding the United States Civil War.
- 27. The works of the <u>author</u> Herman Melville are <u>literary</u> creations of a high order, blending <u>fact</u>, fiction, adventure, and subtle <u>symbolic</u>.
- 28. Each chemical element is characterized to the number of protons that an atom of that element contains, called its atomic number.
- 29. The body structure that developed in birds over millions of years is well designed for flight, being both lightly in weight and remarkably strong.
- 30. <u>From</u> 1905 to 1920, American novelist Edith Wharton <u>was</u> at the height of her writing career, publishing <u>of her</u> three <u>most</u> famous novels.
- 31. In the early twentieth century, there was considerable <u>interesting</u> among sociologists in the fact <u>that</u> in the United States <u>the family</u> was losing its <u>traditional</u> roles.
- 32. <u>Although</u> pure diamond is colorless and transparent, <u>when</u> contaminated with other material <u>it</u> may appear in various <u>color</u>, ranging from pastels to opaque black.
- 33. Comparative anatomy is <u>concerned</u> to the <u>structural</u> differences <u>among</u> animal <u>forms</u>.



- 34. A seismograph records oscillation of the ground <u>caused by</u> seismic waves, vibrations that <u>travel</u> from <u>its</u> point of origin <u>through</u> the Earth or along its surface.
- 35. Electric lamps came into widespread use during the early 1900's and <u>have replaced</u> other <u>type</u> of fat, gas, or <u>oil</u> lamps for <u>almost every</u> purpose.
- 36. Located in Canada, the Columbia Icefield <u>covers area</u> of 120 square miles <u>and</u> is 3,300 feet <u>thick</u> in some <u>places</u>.
- 37. Composer Richard Rodgers and lyricist Oscar Hammerstein II <u>brought</u> to the musical *Oklahoma!* <u>extensive</u> musical and theatrical backgrounds as well as <u>familiar</u> with the <u>traditional</u> forms of Operetta and musical comedy.
- 38. Because of <u>its</u> vast tracts of <u>virtually</u> uninhabited northern forest, Canada has <u>one</u> of the lowest population <u>density</u> in the world.
- Rice, <u>which it still</u> forms the staple diet of <u>much</u> of the world' s population, grows <u>best</u> in <u>hot</u>, wet lands.
- 40. Government money appropriated <u>for art</u> in the 1930's made possible <u>hundreds of</u> murals and statues still <u>admiration</u> in small towns <u>all ove</u>r the United States.



## Practice Test A – Answers

Question Number	Answer	Level of Difficulty	Answered Correctly
1	А	Easy	93%
2	А	Easy	84%
3	В	Easy	93%
4	В	Easy	83%
5	В	Medium	78%
6	D	Easy	82%
7	D	Medium	76%
8	А	Medium	67%
9	С	Medium	65%
10	D	Medium	66%
11	С	Difficult	54%
12	С	Medium	62%
13	D	Difficult	41%
14	D	Difficult	45%
15	A	Easy	95%
16	A	Easy	90%
17	B	Easy	83%
18	В	Medium	81%
19	A	Easy	86%
20	D	Easy	86%
21	С	Medium	72%
22	D	Medium	75%
23	D	Medium	73%
24	С	Medium	73%
25	Α	Medium	72%
26	C	Medium	72%
26	D	Medium	67%
28	B	Medium	58%
29	D	Medium	70%
30	C	Medium	68%
31	Α	Medium	66%
32	D	Medium	60%
	Α	Medium	65%
	С	Difficult	45%
35	В	Medium	63%
36	А	Difficult	43%
37	С	Difficult	37%
	D		30%
	А	Difficult	50%
	С		67%
		Difficult Medium	



#### Practice Test B – Structure

- The ponderosa pine is \_\_\_\_\_ of the most of the timber used by forestproduct firms in the Black Hills of South Dakota.
  - (A) the source
  - (B) as source
  - (C) the source which
  - (D) because the source
- Computers that once took up entire rooms are now \_\_\_\_\_ to put on desktops and into wristwatches.
  - (A) small enough
  - (B) smaller than
  - (C) so small
  - (D) as small as
- According to some educators, the goal of teaching is to help students learn what \_\_\_\_\_ to know to live a well-adjusted and successful life.
  - (A) do they need
  - (B) they need
  - (C) they are needed
  - (D) as they may need
- 4. The sapphire's transparency to ultraviolet and infrared radiation makes \_\_\_\_\_ in optical instruments.
  - (A) it is of use
  - (B) it uses
  - (C) it a useful
  - (D) it useful

- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ initial recognition while still quite young.
  - (A) Most famous scientists achieve
  - (B) That most famous scientists achieved
  - (C) Most famous scientists who achieved
  - (D) For most famous scientists to achieve
- Mango trees, <u>densely</u> covered with glossy leaves and bear small fragrant flowers, grow rapidly and can attain heights of up to 90 feet.
  - (A) whose
  - (B) which are
  - (C) are when
  - (D) which
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_ the Canadian composer Barbara Pentland wrote four symphonies, three concertos, and an opera, among other works.
  - (A) An artist who, prolific
  - (B) Is a prolific artist
  - (C) Prolific an artist
  - (D) A prolific artist
- 8. The Chisos Mountains in Big Bend National park in Texas were created by volcanic eruptions that occurred
  - (A) the area in which dinosaurs roamed
  - (B) when dinosaurs roamed the area
  - (C) did dinosaurs roam the area
  - (D) dinosaurs roaming the area



- 9. In bas-relief sculpture, a design projects very slightly from its background, \_\_\_\_\_ some coins.
  - (A) as on
  - (B) because
  - (C) the way that
  - (D) similarly
- 10. Alaska found the first years of its statehood costly because it had to take over the expense of services \_ previously by the federal government.
  - (A) to provide
  - (B) be provided
  - (C) providing
  - (D) provided
- 11. With age, the mineral content of human bones decreases, \_\_\_\_ them more fragile.
  - (A) make
  - (B) and to make
  - (C) thereby making
  - (D) which it makes
- 12. Not until Kentucky's Mammoth Cave had been completely explored in 1972.
  - (A) when was its full extent realized
  - (B) that its full extent was realized
  - (C) was its full extent realized
  - (D) the realization of its full extent

- 13. The first explorer \_\_\_\_\_ California by land was Jedediah Strong Smith, a trapper who crossed the southwestern deserts of the United States in 1826.
  - (A) that he reached
  - (B) reached
  - (C) to reach
  - (D) reaching it
- 14. Written to be performed on a \_\_\_\_ Thornton Wilder's play Our Town depicts life in a small New England community.
  - (A) stage scenery of bare
  - (B) bare of stage scenery
  - (C) scenery bare of stage
  - (D) stage bare of scenery
- \_\_\_\_ many copper mines in the 15. state of Arizona, a fact which contributes significantly to the state's economy.
  - (A) They are(B) There are

  - (C) Of the
  - (D) The



#### Practice Test B – Written Expression

- 16. Margaret Mead <u>studied</u> many <u>different</u> cultures and she was one <u>of the first</u> anthropologists to photograph <u>hers</u> subjects.
- 17. Talc, a soft mineral with a variety of uses, sold is in slabs or in powdered form.
- 18. <u>During</u> the 1870's iron workers in Alabama proved they <u>could</u> produce iron by <u>burning</u> iron ore with coke, <u>instead</u> than with charcoal.
- 19. <u>Geologists</u> at the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory <u>rely</u> on <u>a number</u> of instruments <u>to</u> <u>studying</u> the volcanoes in Hawaii.
- 20. Underlying aerodynamics and <u>all</u> other <u>branches</u> of theoretical mechanics <u>are</u> the laws of motion <u>who</u> were developed in the seventeenth century.
- 21. <u>Was opened</u> in 1918, the Philips Collection <u>in</u> Washington, D.C., was the first museum in the United States <u>devoted</u> to modern <u>art</u>.
- 22. A mortgage <u>enables</u> a person <u>to buy</u> property <u>without</u> paying for it outright; thus more people are able to enjoy <u>to own</u> a house.
- 23. <u>Alike</u> ethnographers, ethnohistorians <u>make</u> systemic observations, but they <u>also</u> gather data from documentary and oral <u>sources</u>.
- 24. Basal body temperature <u>refers</u> to the <u>most lowest</u> temperature of a <u>healthy</u> individual <u>during</u> waking hours.
- 25. <u>Research in the United States on acupuncture has focused</u> on <u>it</u> use in <u>pain relief</u> and anesthesia.



- 26. The Moon' s gravitational field cannot keep atmospheric gases from escape into space.
- 27. <u>Although</u> the pecan tree is chiefly <u>value</u> for its fruit, its wood <u>is used</u> extensively <u>for</u> flooring, furniture, boxes, and crates.
- 28. <u>Born</u> in Texas in 1890, Katherine Anne Porter produced three <u>collection</u> of short <u>stories</u> before <u>publishing</u> her well-known novel *Ship of Fools* in 1962.
- 29. Insulation from cold, <u>protect</u> against dust and <u>sand</u>, and camouflage <u>are</u> among the <u>functions</u> of hair for animals.
- 30. The notion that students are not sufficiently involved in their education is one reason for the recently surge of support for undergraduate research.
- 31. <u>As</u> secretary of transportation from 1975 to 1977, William Coleman worked <u>to help</u> the bankrupt railroads in the northeastern United States <u>solved</u> their <u>financial</u> problems.
- 32. Faults in the Earth's crust are most evidently in sedimentary formations, where they interrupt previously continuous layers.
- 33. Many <u>flowering</u> plants benefit <u>of</u> pollination by <u>adult</u> butterflies <u>and</u> moths.
- 34. A number <u>of</u> the American Indian languages <u>spoken</u> at the <u>time</u> of the European arrival in the New World in the late <u>fifteen</u> century have become extinct.



- 35. George Gershwin was an American composer <u>whose concert works joined</u> the sounds of jazz <u>with them</u> of traditional orchestration.
- 36. <u>One of the problems</u> of United States agriculture that has persisted <u>during the</u> 1920' s until the present day is the tendency of farm income to lag <u>behind</u> the costs of <u>production</u>.
- 37. Volcanism <u>occurs</u> on Earth in several geological <u>setting</u>, most of which are associated with the boundaries of the <u>enormous</u>, rigid plates that <u>make up</u> the lithosphere.
- 38. Early European settlers in North America <u>used</u> medicines <u>they</u> made from <u>plants native</u> to treat colds, pneumonia, and ague, <u>an</u> illness similar to malaria.
- 39. <u>Some insects</u> bear a remarkable resemblance to dead twigs, <u>being</u> long, <u>slenderness</u>, wingless, and brownish <u>in color</u>.
- 40. A food <u>additive</u> is <u>any chemical</u> that food manufacturers <u>intentional</u> add to their <u>products</u>.



## Practice Test B – Answers

Question Number	Answer	Level of Difficulty	Answered Correctly
1	А	Easy	89%
2	А	Medium	80%
3	В	Easy	86%
4	D	Easy	89%
5	А	Medium	80%
6	В	Easy	81%
7	D	Easy	88%
8	В	Medium	71%
9	А	Medium	68%
10	D	Medium	63%
11	С	Difficult	43%
12	С	Difficult	34%
13	С	Difficult	36%
14	D	Difficult	32%
15	B	Easy	86%
16	D	Easy	94%
17	С	Easy	86%
18	D	Medium	80%
19	D	Easy	88%
20	D	Easy	87%
21	A	Easy	85%
22	D	Medium	80%
23	Α	Easy	81%
24	В	Easy	84%
25	C	Medium	72%
26	C	Medium	76%
26	В	Medium	72%
28	B	Medium	71%
29	Α	Medium	70%
30	C	Medium	62%
31	C	Medium	67%
32	Α	Medium	65%
33	B	Medium	57%
34	D	Medium	59%
35	D	Medium	57%
	В	Difficult	41%
37	В	Difficult	52%
38	С	Medium	57%
39	С	Difficult	37%
40	С	Difficult	36%



#### Practice Test C – Structure

- 1. After quartz, calcite is the \_\_\_\_\_ in the crust of the Earth.
  - (A) mineral is most abundant
  - (B) mineral that most abundant
  - (C) most abundant mineral that
  - (D) most abundant mineral
- Regarded as the world's foremost linguistic theorist, Noam Chomsky continues \_\_\_\_\_ new theories about language and language learning.
  - (A) for creating
  - (B) by creation
  - (C) to create
  - (D) create
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ any area receives more water than the ground can absorb, the excess water flows to the lowest level, carrying loose mineral.
  - (A) Being
  - (B) Whenever
  - (C) When might
  - (D) Is
- 4. In 1935 seismologist Charles F. Richter devised \_\_\_\_\_ for rating the strength of earthquakes.
  - (A) for the numerical scale
  - (B) the scale is numerical
  - (C) a numerical scale
  - (D) a scale of numerical

- After the Second World War the woman wage earner \_\_\_\_\_ a standard part of middle-class life in the United States.
  - (A) who became
  - (B) becoming that which
  - (C) became
  - (D) to become
- Celluloid and plastics have largely replaced genuine ivory in the manufacture \_\_\_\_\_ buttons, billiard balls, and piano keys.
  - (A) of such things as
  - (B) as of such things
  - (C) such things as of
  - (D) things as of such
- One of the tenets of New Criticism is that a critic need not tell readers \_\_\_\_\_ about a story.
  - (A) which thinking
  - (B) what to think
  - (C) that thinking
  - (D) to think what
- 8. The outer ear, \_\_\_\_\_ the fleshy pinna and the auditory canal, picks up and funnels sound waves toward the eardrum.
  - (A) includes
  - (B) which it includes
  - (C) which includes
  - (D) of which includes



- The chair may be the oldest type of furniture, \_\_\_\_\_ its importance has varied from time to time and from country to country.
  - (A) but when
  - (B) until then
  - (C) in spite of
  - (D) although
- 10. When wood, natural gas, oil, or any other fuel burns, \_\_\_\_\_ with oxygen in the air to produce heat.
  - (A) combining substances in the fuel
  - (B) substances in the fuel that combine
  - (C) substances in the fuel combine
  - (D) a combination of substances in the fuel
- 11. Deserts are arid land areas where \_\_\_\_\_\_ through evaporation than is gained through precipitation.
  - (A) the loss of more water
  - (B) loses more water
  - (C) is more water lost
  - (D) more water is lost
- 12. When goshawk chicks are young, \_\_\_\_\_ parents share in the hunting duties and in guarding the nest.
  - (A) the both
  - (B) both
  - (C) both of
  - (D) and both

- 13. Not only \_\_\_\_\_ among the largest animals that ever lived, but they are also among the most intelligent.
  - (A) are whales
  - (B) whales
  - (C) some whales
  - (D) they are whales
- 14. Fish are the most ancient form of vertebrate life, and \_\_\_\_\_ all other vertebrates.
  - (A) from them evolved
  - (B) evolved them
  - (C) to evolve
  - (D) they are evolved
- 15. \_\_\_\_\_ 350 species of sharks, and although they are all carnivorous, only a few species will attack people.
  - (A) About
  - (B) Where about
  - (C) There are about
  - (D) About the



#### Practice Test C – Written Expression

- 16. The dandelion <u>plant</u> has a straight, <u>smoothly</u>, and hollow stem <u>that</u> contains a <u>white</u>, milky juice.
- 17. Of the <u>much</u> factors that <u>contributed</u> to the <u>growth</u> of international tourism in the 1950's, <u>one</u> of the most important was the advent of jet travel in 1958.
- 18. The Canadian <u>provinc</u>e of Alberta <u>it is believed</u> to have some of the <u>richest oil deposits</u> in the world.
- 19. Elizabeth Bishop' s poems are frequently long and carefully constructed, uses elaborate rhyme or half-rhymes.
- 20. California has more land under irrigation than any another state.
- 21. Thomas Moran's magnificent, <u>colorful</u> paintings <u>onto</u> Wyoming landscapes captured the spirit <u>of the</u> western wilderness in the <u>late</u> nineteenth century.
- 22. Emily Dickinson, among the greatest women <u>poets</u> in the English language, died <u>with</u> all of <u>hers</u> poems unpublished, except for seven that appeared in <u>publications</u> of limited circulation.
- 23. Protecting Florida' s coral reefs in <u>difficult</u> because some of the corals are <u>very</u> fragile: even the <u>touch of</u> a diver' s hand can kill <u>it</u>.
- 24. Martin Luther King, Jr., <u>is</u> well known for <u>organize</u> the huge <u>human rights</u> march that <u>took place</u> in Washington in 1963.



- 25. <u>A lightning</u> flash produces electromagnetic waves <u>that</u> may <u>travels</u> along the Earth's magnetic field <u>for long</u> distances.
- 26. One of the earliest <u>plants domesticated</u> in the Western Hemisphere, manioc <u>was</u> <u>introduced</u> to Europe <u>by</u> Spaniards <u>returning</u> from the New World.
- 27. <u>Besides</u> the age of nine and fifteen, <u>almost</u> all <u>young</u> people undergo a <u>rapid</u> series of physiological changes.
- 28. <u>The frequency of meteors in the Earth's atmosphere increases when the Earth passes</u> through a swarm of particle generated by the breakup of a comet.
- 29. Ponds are noted for their rich and varied types of plant and animal life, all maintain in a delicate ecological balance.
- 30. <u>In the 1920's cinema became</u> an important art form and <u>one</u> of the ten largest <u>industry</u> in the United States.
- 31. <u>To improvise effectively</u>, a musician must <u>thorough</u> understand the conventions <u>of</u> a <u>given</u> musical style.
- 32. During the Jurassic period plant life was <u>abundance</u>, providing herbivores <u>in particular</u> with a <u>plentiful</u> supply of <u>food</u>.
- 33. <u>Some</u> maple trees <u>are raised</u> for their sap, <u>which</u> has a high sugar content <u>for</u> yields sugar and syrup.



- 34. <u>Long before</u> boats became important in recreation, they were <u>valuable</u> to people for many essential tasks, <u>included</u> transportation <u>and</u> fishing.
- 35. Asteroids may be <u>fragments</u> of a planet <u>shattered</u> long ago or <u>from material</u> the nuclei of old comets.
- 36. The first Native Americans to occupy what is now the southwestern United States were the Big-Game Hunters, which appeared about 10,000 B.C.
- 37. <u>Some</u> hangers, buildings used to hold large aircraft, are <u>very</u> tall that rain occasionally falls <u>from</u> clouds that form <u>along</u> the ceilings.
- 38. Most sand dunes are always in <u>motion</u> as wind pushes sand <u>upward</u> one side of each dune, over the top, <u>and</u> down <u>the other</u> side.
- 39. <u>Farms</u> of maize, beans, and tobacco, the Wendat, Native American tribes that <u>inhabited</u> present-day Michigan, lived a sedentary <u>life</u> in <u>densely populated</u> villages.
- 40. <u>Recently scientists have apply</u> new tools of biochemistry <u>and</u> molecular biology <u>to</u> <u>investigate</u> the structure of human <u>hair</u>.



## Practice Test C – Answers

Question Number	Answer	Level of Difficulty	Answered Correctly
1	D	Easy	91%
2	С	Easy	83%
3	В	Easy	83%
4	С	Easy	85%
5	С	Easy	84%
6	А	Medium	79%
7	В	Medium	70%
8	С	Medium	76%
9	D	Medium	67%
10	С	Medium	60%
11	D	Medium	59%
12	В	Medium	57%
13	Â	Medium	56%
14	A	Difficult	29%
15	С	Easy	85%
16	В	Easy	90%
17	A	Easy	94%
18	В	Easy	82%
19	<u>с</u>	Medium	79%
20	D	Easy	89%
21	В	Medium	70%
22	C	Easy	81%
23	— D		75%
24	B	Medium Medium	76%
25	C	Medium	75%
26	В	Medium	70%
26	Α	Medium	69%
28	C	Medium	65%
29	C		65%
30	D	Medium	65%
31	В	Medium	64%
32	Α	Medium	64%
	D	Medium	57%
	С	Medium	59%
	D	Medium	45%
	D	Difficult	30%
37	B	Difficult	34%
38	B	Difficult	39%
39	A	Difficult	35%
40	A	Difficult	79%
40	<i>,</i> , ,	Medium	1070



- 1. Portland, Maine, is \_\_\_\_\_ the poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow spent his early years.
  - (A) where
  - (B) it where
  - (C) where is
  - (D) which is where
- As consumers' response to traditional advertising techniques declines, businesses are beginning \_\_\_\_\_ new methods of reaching customers.
  - (A) the development that(B) it developing
  - (C) develop
  - (D) to develop
- 3. The knee is \_\_\_\_\_ most other joints in the body because it cannot twist without injury.

(A) more likely to be damaged than(B) likely to be more than damaged(C) more than likely to be damaged(D) to be damaged more than likely

- 4. The quince is an attractive shrub or small tree \_\_\_\_\_ closely related to the apple and pear trees.
  - (A) is(B) that is(C) that it is
  - (D) is that which

- Many gases, including the nitrogen and oxygen in air, <u>color or</u> odor.
  - (A) have no
  - (B) which have no
  - (C) not having
  - (D) they do not have

6.

The American Academy of Poets, \_\_\_\_\_ the 1930's, provides financial assistance to support working poets.

(A) when it was founded

- (B) was founded
- (C) which was founded in
- (D) was founded in

7.

During the Pleistocene glacial periods \_\_\_\_\_ portions of the Earth where plant and animal life flourished, making it possible for people to subsist.

- (A) the
- (B) it was
- (C) there were
- (D) have there been
- 8. The photographs of Carrie Mae Weems, in which she often makes her family members \_\_\_\_\_, are an affectionate and incisive representation of the African American experience.
  - (A) are her subjects
  - (B) her subjects
  - (C) are subjects
  - (D) which her subjects



- Hubble's law states that the greater the distance between any two galaxies, \_\_\_\_\_ is their relative speed of separation.
  - (A) the greatest
  - (B) the greater
  - (C) greater than
  - (D) as great as
- 10. The onion is characterized by an edible bulb composed of leaves rich in sugar and a pungent oil, \_\_\_\_\_ the vegetable's strong taste.
  - (A) which the source of
  - (B) that the source is
  - (C) the source of
  - (D) of the source is
- 11. A regional writer with a gift for dialect, \_\_\_\_\_\_ her fiction with the eccentric, comic, but vital inhabitants of rural Mississippi.
  - (A) and Eudora Welty is peopling
  - (B) Eudora Welty peoples
  - (C) because Eudora Welty peoples
  - (D) Eudora Welty, to people
- 12. Relative humidity is the amount of water vapor the air contains at a certain temperature \_\_\_\_\_ with the amount it could hold at that temperature.
  - (A) to compare(B) compared
  - (C) comparing
  - (D) compares

- 13. Scientists believe the first inhabitants of the Americas arrived by crossing the land bridge that connected Siberia and \_\_\_\_\_ more than 10,000 years ago.
  - (A) this is Alaska now
  - (B) Alaska is now
  - (C) is now Alaska
  - (D) what is now Alaska
- 14. Fibers of hair and wool are not continuous and must normally be spun into thread \_\_\_\_\_ woven into textile fabrics.
  - (A) as are they
  - (B) when to be
  - (C) that they are
  - (D) If they are to be
- Margaret Brent, because of her skill in managing estates, became \_\_\_\_\_\_ largest landholders in colonial Maryland.
  - (A) what the
  - (B) one of the
  - (C) who the
  - (D) the one that



Practice Test D – Written Expression

- 16. The Armory Show, <u>held</u> in New York in 1913, was <u>a</u> important <u>exhibition</u> of <u>modern</u> European art.
- 17. <u>Ripe</u> fruit is often <u>stored</u> in a place <u>who</u> contains much carbon dioxide so that the fruit will not decay too <u>rapidly</u>.
- 18. In 1852 Massachusetts passed a law <u>requiring</u> all <u>children</u> from four <u>to</u> eighteen years <u>of old</u> to attend school.
- 19. The main purpose of <u>classifying</u> animals <u>is</u> to show the most probable evolutionary relationship of the <u>different</u> species to each <u>another</u>.
- 20. Matthew C. Perry, a United States <u>naval</u> commander, <u>gained</u> fame not in war <u>and</u> through <u>diplomacy</u>
- 21. One of the most impressive <u>collections</u> of nineteenth-century European <u>paintings</u> in the United States <u>can</u> be found <u>to</u> the Philadelphia Museum of Art.
- 22. Three of every four <u>migrating</u> water <u>birds</u> in North America <u>visits</u> the Gulf of Mexico's <u>winter</u> wetlands.
- 23. Charleston, West Virginia, was named <u>for</u> Charles Clendenin <u>who</u> son George <u>acquired</u> land at the junction of tile Elk and Kanawha <u>rivers</u> in 1787.
- 24. Financier Andrew Mellon <u>donated</u> most of his <u>magnificent</u> art <u>collection</u> to the National Gallery of Art, where it is now <u>locating</u>.



- 25. <u>Soil</u> temperatures in Death Valley, California, <u>near</u> the Nevada border, <u>have been known</u> to reach 90 <u>of degrees</u> Celsius.
- 26. <u>When</u> the Sun, Moon, and Earth <u>are alignment</u> and the Moon <u>crosses</u> the Earth's orbital plane, a solar eclipse <u>occurs</u>.
- 27. Mary Cassatt's paintings of mothers <u>and</u> children are known for <u>its</u> fine linear <u>rhythm</u>, simple modelings, and harmonies of <u>clear color</u>.
- <u>Plants synthesiz</u> e carbohydrates from water and carbon dioxide <u>with the aid</u> of energy <u>is derived</u> from <u>sunlight</u>.
- 29. <u>The best American popular music balances a powerful emotions of youth with tenderness</u>, <u>grace</u>, and wit.
- 30. <u>In the nineteenth century</u>, <u>women</u> used quilts to inscribe their <u>responses to</u> social, economic, and <u>politics</u> issues.
- Fossils in 500-inillion-year-old rocks demonstrate <u>that</u> life forms <u>in</u> the Cambrian period <u>were</u> mostly marine animals <u>capability</u> of secreting calcium to form shells.
- 32. Rainbows in the shape of <u>complete circles</u> are <u>sometimes seen</u> from airplanes because they <u>are not cutting</u> off by the <u>horizon</u>.
- 33. Hot at the equator causes the air to expand, rise, and flow toward the poles.



- Although research has been ongoing <u>since</u> 1930, the <u>existenc</u> e of ESP perception and communication without the <u>use</u> of sight, <u>hear</u>, taste, touch, or smell – is still disputed.
- 35. <u>As many as</u> 50 percent of the income from motion pictures <u>produced</u> in the United States <u>comes from</u> marketing the films <u>abroad</u>.
- 36. Sleep is <u>controlled</u> by <u>the brain</u> and <u>associated by</u> characteristic <u>breathing</u> rhythms.
- 37. The walls <u>around</u> the city of Quebec, which was originally a <u>fort military</u>, still <u>stand</u>, making Quebec <u>the only</u> walled city in North America.
- 38. The manufacture of <u>automobile</u> was <u>extremely</u> expensive <u>until</u> assembly-line techniques <u>made</u> them cheaper to produce
- 39. The ballad is <u>characterized</u> by informal diction, by a narrative largely <u>dependent on</u> action and dialogue, by thematic <u>intens</u>e, and by <u>stress</u> on repetition.
- 40. Eleanor Roosevelt <u>set</u> the standard against which the <u>wives</u> of <u>all</u> United States Presidents since <u>have evaluated</u>.



## Practice Test D – Answers

الموزق، سائلات، الشاقل

Question Number	Answer	Level of Difficulty	Answered Correctly
1	А	Easy	91%
2	D	Easy	86%
3	А	Easy	82%
4	В	Easy	78%
5	А	Easy	81%
6	С	Medium	77%
7	С	Medium	68%
8	В	Medium	71%
9	В	Medium	60%
10	С	Medium	59%
10	В	Difficult	54%
12	В	Difficult	49%
13	D	Easy	42%
14	D	Easy	41%
15	В	· ·	98%
16	B	Easy	85%
17	C	Easy	94%
	D	Easy	87%
18	D	Easy	84%
19	C	Easy	80%
20		Easy	81%
21	C	Easy	81%
22		Easy	
23	<u>В</u>	Medium	75%
24	D	Medium	71%
25	— <del>D</del>	Medium	78%
26		Medium	71%
27		Medium	68%
28	C	Medium	71%
29	<u>B</u>	Medium	63%
30	D	Medium	65%
31	D	Medium	61%
32	C	Medium	59%
	Α	Medium	58%
34		Difficult	55%
35	D A	Difficult	51%
36		Difficult	45%
37	С	Difficult	45%
	В	Difficult	40%
39	A	Difficult	26%
40	С		62%
	D	Medium	



# Practice Test E – Structure

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is helping to break new ground in drug research.
  - (A) Computers are being used more if
  - (B) The increasing use of the computer
  - (C) If an increase in the use of the computer
  - (D) Computers are being used more
- 2. An elephant \_\_\_\_\_ vigorously when it is overheated.
  - (A) flapping its ears
  - (B) its ears flap
  - (C) flaps its ears
  - (D) ears flap it
- Broadway musical comedy has been called \_\_\_\_\_ of the United States to modern theater.
  - (A) the major contribution that
  - (B) what is the major contribution
  - (C) the major contribution
  - (D) to the major contribution
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ in 1968 as a nonprofit agency to finance the growth of noncommercial radio and television in the United States.
  - (A) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting established
  - (B) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established
  - (C) When the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established
  - (D) Even though the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established

- Cold temperatures; short growing seasons, and heavy snows prevent \_\_\_\_\_ at high elevations.
  - (A) grow trees
  - (B) the growth of trees
  - (C) trees are growing
  - (D) and growth of trees
- Usually, the more skilled an athlete \_\_\_\_\_\_ the more effortless the athlete's movements appear to be.
  - (A) what is
  - (B) that is
  - (C) that it is
  - (D) is
- 7. Trilobites, a group of spineless animals, flourished in the oceans for several hundred million years \_\_\_\_\_ some 200 million years ago.
  - (A) until they became extinct
  - (B) and their extinction
  - (C) that were extinct
  - (D) because their extinction
- Recent engineering developments have made \_\_\_\_\_ to recycle plastic soda bottles into polyester fabric.
  - (A) possible, and
  - (B) it is possible
  - (C) the possible
  - (D) it possible

- 9. \_\_\_\_\_, bottle-nosed dolphins become talented performers at many aquariums.
  - (A) When to train
  - (B) Are training
  - (C) When trained
  - (D) To train them
- 10. The art of the 1970's was characterized by diversity and by the independence of artists \_\_\_\_\_ main affinities were more often sociopolitical than stylistic.
  - (A) whose
  - (B) that
  - (C) they have
  - (D) of which
- 11. Flower oils are \_\_\_\_\_ of the ingredients used in making perfume.
  - (A) among expensive
  - (B) among the most expensive
  - (C) being most expensive
  - (D) expensive
- A quilt that looks ordinary \_\_\_\_\_ may become a work of abstract art when it is hung on a white wall.
  - (A) lying on a bed
  - (B) lies on a bed
  - (C) to be lying on a bed
  - (D) to lie on a bed



- 13. \_\_\_\_\_, the hummingbird gets its name from the sound that its wings make during flight.
  - (A) Has a brilliant color
  - (B) The brilliant color
  - (C) Which is brilliantly colored
  - (D) Brilliantly colored
- 14. Except for the Sun, all stars are too far from the Earth for their distances \_\_\_\_\_\_ in miles or kilometers.
  - (A) to be conveniently measured
  - (B) which conveniently measured
  - (C) to measure conveniently
  - (D) conveniently measured
- Many technological innovations, such as the telephone, \_\_\_\_\_ the result of sudden bursts of inspiration in fact were preceded by many inconclusive efforts.
  - (A) whose appearance
  - (B) that appear to be
  - (C) and appear to be
  - (D) are appearing



- 16. Corporations, companies <u>owned</u> by <u>much</u> stockholders <u>rather than</u> by a single proprietor, began to play an important economic <u>role</u> in the late nineteenth century.
- 17. Diamonds have the unique ability to allow the passage of neither infrared and visible light.
- 18. Gilbert Newton Lewis, <u>a</u> chemist, helped to <u>develop</u> the modern electron theory of valence, a theory <u>what</u> explains the forces holding atoms <u>together</u> in molecules.
- 19. The first <u>women</u> governor in United States history <u>was</u> Nellie Tayloe Ross, <u>who</u> was elected governor <u>of</u> Wyoming in 1925.
- 20. Because of a <u>high</u> birthrate and <u>considerable</u> immigration, the United States population in the late nineteenth century <u>increased</u> tremendously <u>into</u> 31 million in 1860 to 76 million in 1900.
- 21. In laboratory experiments, an investigator <u>often</u> begins by <u>work</u> out different conditions <u>for</u> two groups <u>of subjects</u>.
- 22. In Florida, <u>when</u> the temperature <u>drops</u> below freezing, citrus growers keep young <u>tree</u> warm by constantly showering them <u>with water</u>.
- 23. The pitch of a <u>musical</u> instrument is defined <u>as</u> the relative highness or <u>low</u> of the sound it <u>produces</u>.
- 24. The <u>delicious</u> of chocolate depends not only on <u>the quality</u> of the cacao <u>but also</u> on a complex <u>process of grinding</u>, heating, and blending.



- 25. Scientists have found that occasional <u>exposure</u> to bright light <u>can be help</u> a person get used to <u>working</u> the <u>night shift</u>.
- 26. Rocks have forming, wearing away and re-forming ever since the Earth took shape.
- 27. For most of <u>their</u> history, <u>especially</u> since <u>the</u> 1860's, New York City has been undergoing major ethnic population <u>changes</u>.
- 28. The <u>dramatic</u> first-floor gallery <u>of the</u> New Britain Museum of American Art <u>is devoted</u> to Thomas Benton's series of five oversized <u>mural</u>.
- 29. <u>Although</u> color is <u>a minor</u> factor in soil composition, it <u>is excellent</u> characteristic by which to distinguish <u>different</u> soil layers.
- 30. Eagles are predatory birds <u>that have</u> large, heavy, <u>hooked</u> bills and strong, <u>sharp</u> claws <u>called</u> as "talons."
- 31. <u>Cotton</u> is one of the <u>most popular fiber</u> used <u>to make</u> clothes.
- 32. Turreted mansions <u>decorated</u> with <u>elaborate</u> wooden ornamentation <u>became</u> a mark of <u>wealthy</u> and elegance in the United States in the late nineteenth century.
- 33. Most of our ideas of <u>what</u> ancient people looked <u>and</u> dressed come <u>from</u> the <u>works of</u> Renaissance artists.



- 34. Plants require much less moist in cold weather than in warm weather.
- 35. All nations may <u>have to make</u> fundamental <u>changes in</u> their economic, political, and <u>the</u> <u>technological institutions</u> if they are <u>to preserve</u> the environment.
- 36. Massachusetts was <u>first explored</u> in the late sixteenth and <u>early</u> seventeenth <u>centuries</u>, and the first permanent <u>settlement at</u> Plymouth in 1620.
- 37. Sarah Vaughan had a voice like a <u>perfect</u> instrument, and it was <u>an</u> instrument that she knew how <u>to use it</u> with the <u>utmost</u> skill.
- 38. <u>During early nineteenth</u> century, the building <u>of</u> canals and railroads <u>strengthened</u> the state of Indiana's links <u>with</u> the eastern United States.
- 39. Maryland, even though a southern state, remained loyalty to the Union during the Civil War.
- 40. A monsoon is an <u>enormous</u> cycle of air <u>set</u> in motion by <u>differences temperature</u> <u>ove</u>r land and sea.



Number	Answer
1	В
2	С
3	С
4	В
5	В
6	D
7	A
8	D
9	С
10	A
11	В
12	A
13	D
14	A
15	В
16	В
17	С
18	С
19	A
20	D
21	В
22	С
23	С
24	A
25	В
26	A
27	A
28	D
29	С
30	D
31	С
32	D
33	A
34	С
35	С
36	D
37	С
38	A
39	c
40	c



- In 1879, \_\_\_\_\_, Alice Freeman Palmer became head of the history department at Wellesley College.
  - (A) twenty-four years
  - (B) at the age of twenty-four
  - (C) age twenty-four
  - (D) of twenty-four years
- United States spends more money on advertising \_\_\_\_\_ country in the world.
  - (A) other
  - (B) other than
  - (C) than any other
  - (D) while other
- Penicillin, probably \_\_\_\_\_, came into widespread use after the Second World War.
  - (A) an antibiotic of known
  - (B) was known the antibiotic
  - (C) the best-known antibiotic
  - (D) known best antibiotic
- Although Emily Dickinson is now a well-known American poet, only seven of her poems \_\_\_\_\_ while she was alive.
  - (A) publishing
  - (B) to publish
  - (C) have published
  - (D) were published

- Thomas Jefferson served as president of the American Philosophical Society, an organization that encouraged of scientific and intellectual research.
  - (A) ranging wide
  - (B) a wide range
  - (C) which ranged widely
  - (D) a widely ranging
- Part of the Great Plains, Kansas is famous for \_\_\_\_\_ fields of wheat.
  - (A) its seemingly endless
  - (B) it seems endless
  - (C) it is seemingly endless
  - (D) it is endless it seems
- Skimming along the surface of the ocean or rising from its depths like delicate balloons, \_\_\_\_\_ to their aquatic habitat.
  - (A) the perfect adaptation of jellyfish
  - (B) jellyfish are perfectly adapted
  - (C) jellyfish are adapted to perfectly
  - (D) and the adaption is perfect for jellyfish
- 8. The sidereal day is the period \_\_\_\_\_ the Earth completes one rotation on its axis.
  - (A) when does it
  - (B) while it
  - (C) during which
  - (D) in that

- حجهاد دانشاهه دانشاهه
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ rainfall in the desert is low, it is one of the most important climatic factors in the formation of desert erosion features.
  - (A) Although
  - (B) Why
  - (C) Despite
  - (D) Due to
- 10. A strong swimmer, \_\_\_\_
  - (A) that fish and seal are eaten chiefly by the polar bear
  - (B) the polar bear eats chiefly fish and seal
  - (C) the polar bear eating chiefly fish and seal
  - (D) eating fish and seal chiefly by the polar bear
- 11. Helicopters can rise or descend vertically, hover, and move forward, backward, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) they move laterally
  - (B) and are lateral
  - (C) or lateral motion
  - (D) or laterally
- The Dallas Theater Center presents plays in two buildings, \_\_\_\_\_ was designed by the internationally renowned architect, Frank Lloyd Wright.
  - (A) which
  - (B) which one
  - (C) that which
  - (D) one of which

- 13. Stem from the everyday life of common people, the most popular themes are love, jealousy, revenge, disaster, and adventure.
  - (A) Because folk ballads
  - (B) There are folk ballads
  - (C) With folk ballads
  - (D) Folk ballads to
- 14. \_\_\_\_\_ around us gives us vital information about our environment.
  - (A) The sounds are heard
  - (B) That the hearing of sounds
  - (C) Hearing the sounds
  - (D) Whatever the sounds are heard
- 15. Located in Boston, \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States was founded in 1852.
  - (A) the first public library was free
  - (B) the first free public library
  - (C) was the first free public library
  - (D) where the first free public library was



- 16. A goose's neck is a little longer that than of a duck, and not so gracefully curved as a swan's.
- 17. The introduction <u>of new</u> species of plants into the Hawaiian islands <u>offers</u> an opportunity to study the <u>responsively</u> of a natural <u>system</u> to stress.
- 18. <u>At</u> 1939, television <u>programs</u> were being broadcast in the United States, <u>and</u> the World's Fair of that year <u>featured</u> demonstrations of this advance in technology.
- 19. Nathaniel Hawthorne often complained of how few material his life provided for his fiction.
- 20. The United States capital in Washington, D.C., developed <u>slow</u>, <u>assuming</u> its <u>present</u> gracious aspect, with <u>wide</u> avenues and many parks, only in the twentieth century.
- 21. Soapberry trees and shrubs <u>thrive</u> in tropical <u>regions</u>, and <u>being</u> ornamental plants in California <u>and</u> Florida.
- 22. Throughout her <u>length</u> career, Grace Paley has been known for her <u>ability</u> to capture the <u>distinct</u> rhythms of New York <u>speech</u> in her short stories.
- 23. Scientists usually <u>character</u> the disease leukemia <u>as</u> an <u>overabundance</u> of white blood cells <u>in the</u> <u>bloodstream</u>.
- 24. Energy research, <u>medicinal</u>, tourism, and copper and molybdenum <u>mining</u> are important <u>to</u> the <u>economy</u> of Butte, Montana.



- 25. The New Deal was President Franklin D. Roosevelt's program to pull the United States out the Great Depression in the 1930's.
- 26. Anyone rowing a boat in a strong wind knows it is much easy to go with the wind than against it.
- 27. <u>From</u> the monitoring of earthquake waves <u>it is evidence that</u> the Earth's outer core is liquid, <u>whereas</u> the inner core is solid.
- 28. Dictionaries <u>frequently</u> explain <u>the origin</u> of the <u>defined</u> word, state its part of speech, and <u>indication</u> its correct use.
- 29. The Caldecott Medal, awarded <u>annual</u> to <u>the best</u> illustrated children's book, <u>is</u> one award that <u>identifies</u> excellent books.
- 30. <u>In</u> the spring the woodcock <u>builds</u> a simple <u>nest</u> of leaves and grass in a dry, quiet <u>spots</u> and lays four multicolored eggs.
- 31. <u>For centuries the aromatic spices of the Far East has been in demand by</u> the people of the East and West.
- 32. Linseed oil is used as a <u>drying</u> oil in <u>paints</u> and varnishes and <u>as</u> making linoleum, oilcloth, and <u>certain</u> inks.
- 33. Phoenix, Arizona, <u>stands</u> where the Hohokam Indians built <u>a canal system</u> and <u>carried on</u> irrigated farming <u>before long</u> the time of Columbus.



- 34. <u>Knowledge of</u> the rate <u>at which</u> a ship is traveling <u>through</u> the water is important if the navigator need to estimate the time of arrival.
- 35. The wood of the tulip tree, <u>sometimes</u> <u>referred to as</u> American whitewood, is one of <u>the most</u> valuable timber <u>product</u> in the United States.
- 36. The foot is used <u>primary</u> for <u>locomotion</u>, but some primates, notably the apes, also <u>use</u> their feet for <u>grasping</u> and picking up objects.
- 37. Although <u>best known</u> for <u>her</u> prose works, Maya Angelou <u>was also</u> published several collections of <u>poetry</u>.
- 38. <u>Founded by</u> the Spanish <u>as</u> Yerba Buena in 1835, what is now San Francisco <u>was taken</u> over by the United States in 1846 and later <u>renamed it</u>.
- 39. Human hair grows <u>at rate</u> of <u>about</u> one-half <u>to</u> one inch <u>a</u> month.
- 40. <u>Composed of heavy-textured clay soil</u>, adobe <u>has great elasticity when moist</u>, but when dry is able <u>of holding</u> its shape.



Number	Answers
1	В
2	С
3	С
4	D
5	В
6	A
7	В
8	С
9	A
10	В
11	D
12	D
13	A
14	С
15	В
16	В
17	С
18	Α
19	В
20	A
21	С
22	A
23	Α
24	A
25	D
26	C
20	В
28	D
29	A
	D
30 31	C
	C C
32	D
33	
34	D
35	D
36	A
37	С
38	D
39	A
40	D



- Clinical psychologist Dr. Carl Rogers found that 80 \_\_\_\_\_ percent verbal communication involved five types of responses: evaluative, interpretive, supportive, probing, and understanding.
  - (A) all
  - (B) is the
  - (C) with
  - (D) of all
- The early feminist leader Susan B. Anthony became increasingly aware through her work in the temperance movement \_\_\_\_\_ the same rights as men.
  - (A) women were not granted that
  - (B) that women were not granted
  - (C) not granted women that were
  - (D) that were not granted women
- 3. DNA, \_\_\_\_\_, is found in the cell nucleus in the form of very long and thin molecules consisting of two spiral strands.
  - (A) inherits material
  - (B) is inheritance material
  - (C) material is inherited
  - (D) the material of inheritance
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ plants, which manufacture their own food, animals obtain nourishment by acquiring and ingesting their food.
  - (A) Unlike
  - (B) Different
  - (C) Whereas
  - (D) As much

- 5. The Hawaiian alphabet, introduced by missionaries in the 1820's, \_\_\_\_\_ and only seven consonants.
  - (A) the five vowels consist of
  - (B) consisting of five vowels
  - (C) that consists of five vowels
  - (D) consists of five vowels
- 6. Working like a telescope, \_\_\_\_\_ the size of objects at great distances.
  - (A) which magnifies a telephoto lens
  - (B) a telephoto lens magnifies
  - (C) a telephoto lens which magnifies
  - (D) and magnifying a telephoto lens
- Volcanoes are divided into three main groups, based on their shape and the type of material they\_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) are made
  - (B) made of
  - (C) are made of
  - (D) made for
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ to inanimate objects, such as machines, is a form of animism.
  - (A) When attributing emotion
  - (B) Attributing emotion
  - (C) Emotion is attributed
  - (D) If emotion is attributed



- 9. \_\_\_\_\_, dolphins have no sense of smell.
  - (A) As known as far
  - (B) Known thus far as
  - (C) It is known as far
  - (D) As far as is known
- 10. The growth of psychobiology owes \_\_\_\_\_ to major conceptual advances in the way people think about the brain.
  - (A) much
  - (B) as much as
  - (C) much which
  - (D) there is so much
- In 1938 Pearl S. Buck became the first American woman \_\_\_\_\_ the Nobel Prize for Literature.
  - (A) receive
  - (B) received
  - (C) to receive
  - (D) she received
- 12. Now considered an art form, quilt making originated as a means of fashioning bed covers from bits of fabric that otherwise
  - (A) not use
  - (B) were no use
  - (C) had no use
  - (D) it was not used

- 13. The early years of the United States government were characterized by a debate concerning \_\_\_\_\_ or individual states should have more power.
  - (A) whether the federal government
  - (B) either the federal government
  - (C) that the federal government
  - (D) the federal government
- Beneath the streets of a modem city
  \_\_\_\_\_ of walls, columns, cables, pipes, and tunnels required to satisfy the needs of its inhabitants.
  - (A) where exists the network
  - (B) the existing network
  - (C) the network's existence
  - (D) exists the network
- 15. The province of Newfoundland has \_\_\_\_\_ than any other region of North America in which the first language is English.
  - (A) its longer history
  - (B) a longer history
  - (C) the longer the history
  - (D) the history is longer



- 16. The antique collector <u>must be able</u> to distinguish <u>real</u> antiques from <u>later imitations</u>, which can be either reproductions <u>nor</u> fakes.
- 17. Paint <u>must be</u> <u>stirred</u> and sometimes <u>dilution</u> before <u>it</u> is applied.
- 18. A great <u>aviation pioneer</u>, Amelia Earhart was <u>already famous</u> when she <u>sets</u> out on her ill-fated attempt <u>to circle</u> the globe in 1937.
- 19. <u>Although</u> apples do not grow <u>during</u> the cold season, apple trees must have <u>a such</u> season in order <u>to flouris</u>h.
- 20. Two unique features of the Arctic they are lack of precipitation and permanently frozen ground.
- 21. <u>Faced with petroleum shortages in the 1970's</u>, scientists and engineers in the United States stepped up <u>its</u> efforts <u>to develop</u> more efficient <u>heating systems</u> and better insulation.
- 22. Rabbits have large front tooth, short tails, and hind legs and feet adapted for running and jumping.
- 23. Dentistry is a branch of medicine that has developed very dramatic in the last twenty years.
- 24. The ease <u>of solving</u> a jigsaw puzzle <u>depends the</u> number of pieces, their shapes <u>and shadings</u>, and <u>the design</u> of the picture.



- 25. Plants <u>range</u> in size to tiny, single-celled, blue-green algae, <u>invisible</u> to the naked eye, to giant sequoias, the largest <u>living</u> plants.
- 26. During the 1940's science and engineering had an impact on <u>the way</u> music <u>reach</u> its audience and <u>even</u> influenced the way <u>in which</u> it was composed.
- 27. <u>By</u> 1860 the railroads of the United States <u>had</u> 3,000 miles <u>of track</u>, three-quarters of <u>which it</u> was east of the Mississippi River and north of the Ohio River.
- 28. Ballads were early types of poetry and may have been among a first kinds of music.
- 29. The <u>thin</u> outer layer of the skin is <u>called</u> the epidermis, <u>while</u> the <u>layer inner</u>, which is slightly thicker, is called the dermis.
- 30. With the <u>incorporation</u> of jazz history into <u>current</u> academic curricula, <u>leading</u> jazz musicians are now <u>founding</u> on the faculties of several universities.
- 31. Humus, a substance <u>found</u> in soil, is <u>soft</u> and spongy and enables plant roots to send <u>out</u> tiny hairs through <u>that</u> they absorb water and food.
- 32. Although flies <u>live longest</u> in cool temperatures, <u>it</u> breed prolifically when temperatures are warm, food is <u>abundant</u>, and humidity is <u>moderate</u>.
- 33. Alaska's vast areas of <u>untamed wilderness attracts</u> many people who <u>enjoy</u> the outdoors.



- 34. The giant panda <u>closely</u> <u>resembles</u> the bear, <u>but account of certain</u> anatomical features it is <u>placed</u> <u>in</u> the raccoon family.
- 35. The ode was <u>original</u> a <u>ceremonial</u> poem <u>written to</u> celebrate public occasions <u>or</u> exalted subjects.
- 36. Even as he <u>wrote</u> copiously on such <u>diverse topic</u> as education, politics, and religion, Lewis Mumford <u>remained</u> active <u>in city</u> and regional planning.
- 37. Oscillation is <u>a electronic</u> function that <u>changes</u> direct current to <u>the signal</u> of <u>desired</u> frequency.
- 38. Papier-mâché figures by Stephen Hensen, which <u>they cheerfully</u> depicted <u>life</u> in the Information Age, were the <u>focus</u> of an exhibit <u>at the</u> Museum of American History.
- 39. <u>Pharmacist</u> fill drug prescriptions, <u>keeping</u> records of the drugs their patients are taking to <u>make</u> <u>sure</u> that harmful combinations <u>are not prescribed</u>.
- 40. Great <u>technical</u> advances in aerial and <u>satellit</u> e photography <u>have</u> been made <u>since\_end</u> of the Second World War.



Number	Answers
1	D
2	В
3	D
4	A
5	D
6	В
7	С
8	В
9	D
10	A
11	С
12	С
13	A
14	D
15	В
16	D
17	С
18	С
19	С
20	В
21	В
22	В
23	D
24	В
25	В
26	В
27	D
28	С
29	D
30	D
31	D
32	B
33	C C
33	C C
35	Â
36	B
37	A
38	A
39	A
40	D
40	